


1

present perfect

 de voltooide tijd / perfectum

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2

Hij **heeft** hard **gewerkt**. ending on **-t**  
Zij **heeft** heerlijk **gekookt**.

Wij **hebben** goed **geluisterd**. ending on **-d**  
Zij **hebben** veel **geleerd**.

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3



Source: P. le Comte

**’T KoFSCHiP**

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4

<b>Rules:</b>	<b>Example:</b>
Step 1: infinitive	werken
Step 2: without -en	werk
Step 3: last letter?	k
Step 4: in 'T KoFSCHiP?	yes: -t
yes: -t   no: -d	
Step 5: ge + step 2 + step 4	ge + werk + t
Attention: check vowels + s/z, f/v	
<b>Past participle:</b>	<b>gewerkt</b>

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5

<b>Rules:</b>	<b>Example:</b>
Step 1: infinitive	koken
Step 2: without -en	kok
Step 3: last letter?	k
Step 4: in 'T KoFSCHiP?	yes: -t
yes: -t   no: -d	
Step 5: ge + step 2 + step 4	ge + kok + t
Attention: check vowels + s/z, f/v	ge + <b>kok</b> + t
<b>Past participle:</b>	<b>gekookt</b>

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<i>Rules:</i>	<i>Example:</i>
Step 1: infinitive	luisteren
Step 2: without -en	luister
Step 3: last letter?	r
Step 4: in 'T KoFSCHiP?	no: -d
yes: -t   no: -d	
Step 5: ge + step 2 + step 4	ge + luister + d
<i>Attention: check vowels + s/z, f/v</i>	

**Past participle:    geluisterd**

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<i>Rules:</i>	<i>Example:</i>
Step 1: infinitive	leren
Step 2: without -en	ler
Step 3: last letter?	r
Step 4: in 'T KoFSCHiP?	no: -d
yes: -t   no: -d	
Step 5: ge + step 2 + step 4	ge + ler + d
<i>Attention: check vowels + s/z, f/v</i>	

**Past participle:    geluisterd**

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<i>Rules:</i>	<i>Example:</i>
Step 1: infinitive	verven
Step 2: without -en	verv
Step 3: last letter?	v
Step 4: in 'T KoFSCHiP?	no: -d
yes: -t   no: -d	
Step 5: ge + step 2 + step 4	ge + verv + d
<i>Attention: check vowels + s/z, f/v</i>	

**Past participle:    geverfd**

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- use a past participle in the present perfect
- two possible endings of the regular past participle: -t or -d
- follow the steps to create the past participle:
  1. take the infinitive
  2. delete -en
  3. last letter?
  4. in 'T KoFSCHiP?, yes: write -t, no: write -d
  5. ge + step 2 + step 4 (t or d)
- check vowels, z changes to s, v changes to f

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